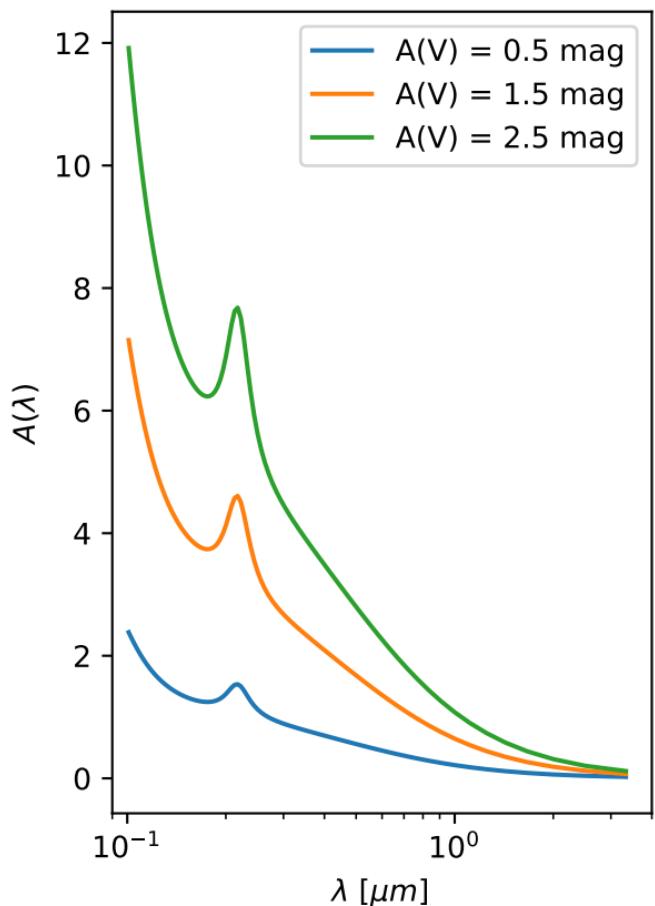


### Total Extinction



### Normalized Extinction

